



# Estado de México

June 2024



**22,352 km<sup>2</sup>**  
of surface area, 1.1% of  
the national territory

**125 Municipalities**  
**Central Region**



**8.3 million**

Economically  
Active Population  
(EAP)  
(Mar. 2024)



**30 years**

Average age  
of population  
(Dec. 2020)



**10.3**

Average of  
schooling  
(2022-2023)



**3.7%**  
With respect  
to the EAP

Unemployment  
rate  
(Mar. 2024)

**17.6 million people**  
(Mar. 2024)

**8.4 million**

**9.2 million**

**18.1 million people**  
(Projected to 2030)

Source: INEGI

Source: INEGI - SEP



## Infrastructure and resources



## Mexican talent in higher education

**217 Industrial Parks** (2024)

Highways **15,142 km**  
in length (2022)

Railroads **1,304 km** in  
length (2021)

Concessionaires:  
Ferrocarril y Terminal del Valle de México, S.A. de C.V.  
Kansas City Southern de México, S.A. de C.V.  
Ferrosur, S.A. de C.V.

**2 International airports** (Mar. 2024)  
Passenger capacity: **4,100,000**  
Load capacity: **222,000,000 kg**

Nearby ASIPONA (2022):  
**Puerto de Tuxpan, Veracruz**

Gas pipeline  
infrastructure (2023):  
**Yes, Public and Private**

Types of customs:  
**Indoor and air**

Distance to the 3 main customs border  
roads (km) (2022):

Nuevo Laredo:  
**1,136.0**

Ciudad Juárez:  
**1,172.0**

Tijuana:  
**2,893.0**

Households with  
internet access (2022):  
**75.9 %**

Source: SICT-INEGI-SEDECO

**53,136**  
Graduates  
(2022-2023)



**110**  
Institutions

**18,768**  
STEM fields  
graduates

**11,474**  
Engineering,  
manufacturing  
and  
construction

**4,898**  
Information and  
communication  
technologies

**2,396**  
Natural sciences,  
mathematics  
and statistics

## Main institutions

with the highest number of STEM graduates



Universidad Nacional  
Autónoma de México

**2,623**



Universidad Autónoma del  
Estado de México

**2,121**



Instituto Politécnico  
Nacional

**1,322**

## Engineering, manufacturing and construction

graduates and postgraduates:



Architecture and  
construction



Mechanical, electrical,  
electronic engineering,  
chemical and related  
professions

Source: ANUIES (2022-2023 school year)



Manufacturing  
and processes



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## MSMEs



**700,066**  
enterprises

- Micro **668,801**
- Small **26,074**
- Medium-sized **5,191**

### Vocations aligned to industrial policy



Machinery and equipment repair and maintenance



Parts machining for general purpose machinery and equipment



Metal structures manufacturing



## Main indicators

Source: INEGI - DENUE (Mar. 2024)

**2** GDP position

\$ 112 B USD at market prices (Dec. 2022)



**3.1%**

Economic activity growth (Dic. 2023)

**\$ 6,458**

USD of GDP per capita (Dec. 2022)



**16**

Position by economic growth (Dic. 2023)

**9.0 %**

National GDP (Dec. 2022)

Source: INEGI



## Potential sectors



Pharmaceutical



Paper industry



Alimentary



## Foreign trade

Source: SEDECO



**9,981**

**M USD**

International purchases



**6,095**

**M USD**

International sales

### Main export sectors



**2,589**

**M USD**

Road vehicles, parts and accessories



**986**

**M USD**

Mechanical machinery and appliances, and parts



**416**

**M USD**

Electrical machinery, appliances and material, and parts

Source: SE. Merchandise Trade Balance of Mexico (Mar. 2024)



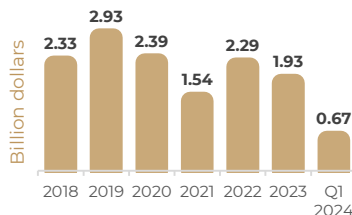
## Foreign Direct Investment

Top 3 by investment origin country first quarter of 2024

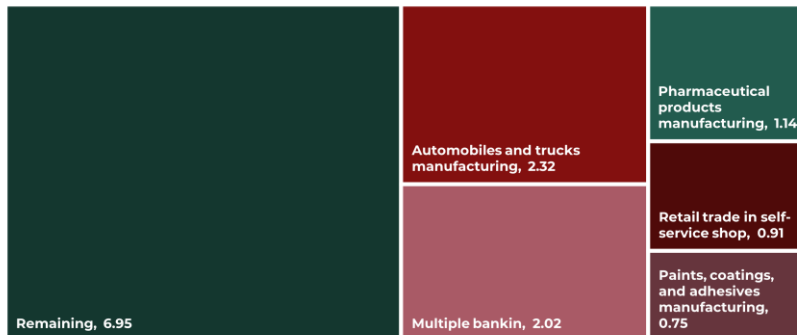
- 1 U.S.A. 5.89 B U S D
- 2 Spain 1.8 B U S D
- 3 Germany 1.58 B U S D

Historic FDI (2018-Q1 2024)

**14.09**  
(B USD)



### FDI by sector (Billion dollars)



Source: SE (Mar. 2024)