



Aguascalientes

March 2025



5,615.7 km²
of surface area, 0.3 % of
the national territory

11 Municipalities

West Region



1.5 million people
(2024)



0.7 million



0.8 million

Source: INEGI



0.7 million

Economically Active
Population (EAP)
(2024)



**27
years**

Average age
of population
(Dec. 2020)



10.6

Average of
schooling
(2022-2023)



2.3 %
with respect
to the EAP
Unemployment
rate
(2024)

Source: INEGI-SEP

Infrastructure and resources



16 Industrial Parks
(2023)



Highways: **2,401 km** in
length (2022)



Railroads: **223 km** in
length (2021)

Concessionaires:
Kansas City Southern de México, S.A. de C.V.
Ferrocarril Mexicano, S.A. de C.V.



1 International Airport (2022)
Passenger capacity: **555,601**
Load capacity: **159,275 kg**



Nearby ASIPONA (2022):
Puerto de Manzanillo,
Colima



Gas pipeline
infrastructure (2023):
Yes, Private



Households with
internet access (2022):
75.8%



Types of customs:
Indoor



Water resources (2019):
Number of aquifers: **5**
Availability: **Very low**

Distance to the 3 main customs
border roads (km) (2022):

Nuevo Laredo:
809.6

Ciudad Juárez:
1,314.1

Tijuana:
2,435.0

Source: SICT-INEGI

Mexican talent in higher education

7,687

Graduates
(2023-2024)



20

Institutions

2,910

STEM fields
graduates

2,160

Engineering,
manufacturing
and construction



611

Information and
communication
technologies



139

Natural sciences,
mathematics and
statistics

Main institutions

with the highest number of STEM graduates



Universidad
Autónoma de
Aguascalientes

830



Universidad
Tecnológica del Norte
de Aguascalientes

485



Instituto Tecnológico
de Aguascalientes

467

Engineering, manufacturing and construction graduates and postgraduates:



180

Architecture and
construction



1,870

Mechanical, electrical,
electronic, engineering,
chemical and related
professions



110

Manufacturing
and processes

Source: ANUIES (2023-2024 school year)



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MSMEs



70,811

enterprises

- Micro **65,892**
- Small **4,134**
- Medium-sized **785**

Source: INEGI - DENU (Mar. 2025)

Potential sectors



Educational
services



Mass media
information



Mining

Main indicators

24

GDP position

\$ 20 B USD at market
prices
(2023)



-1.2 %

Economic activity
growth
(Sep. 2024)

\$ 13,655

USD of GDP per capita (Dec.
2023)



28

Position by economic
growth
(Sep. 2024)

1.3 %

National GDP
(2023)

Source: INEGI

Foreign trade

Source: Data MX



7,951

M USD

International purchases



7,061

M USD

International sales

Main export sectors



4,100

M USD

Road vehicles, parts
and accessories



668

M USD

Mechanical
machinery and
appliances, and parts



485

M USD

Electrical machinery,
appliances and
material, and parts

Foreign Direct Investment

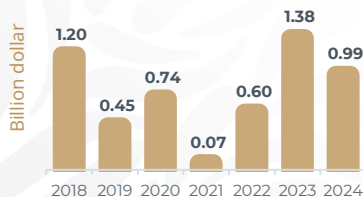
Fuente: SE. Balanza Comercial de Mercancías de México (2024)

Top 3 by investment origin country of 2024

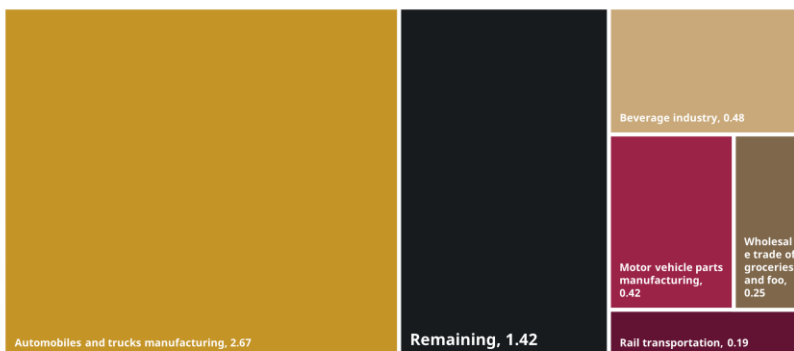
Historic FDI
(2018 - 2024)

5.43
(B USD)

- 1 Japan 3.15 B USD
- 2 U. S. A. 0.63 B USD
- 3 Germany 0.6 B USD



FDI by sector (Billion dollars)



Source: SE (2024)



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