



Estado de México

March 2025



22,352 km²
of surface area, 1.1% of
the national territory

125 Municipalities
Central Region

17.6 million people
(2024)

8.5 million

9.2 million

Source: INEGI



8.4 million

Economically Active
Population (EAP)
(2024)



30 years

Average age of
population
(Dec. 2020)



10.3

Average of
schooling
(2022-2023)



2.9 %
with
respect to
the EAP

Unemployment
rate
(2024)

Source: INEGI - SEP

Infrastructure and resources

217 Industrial Parks (2024)

Highways 15,087 km
in length (2022)

Railroads 1,304 km
in length (2022)

Concessionaires:
Ferrocaril y Terminal del Valle de México, S.A. de C.V.
Kansas City Southern de México, S.A. de C.V.
Ferrosur, S.A. de C.V.
Ferromex

2 Airports (Mar. 2024)
Passenger capacity: **4,100,000**
Load capacity: **222,000,000 kg**

Nearby ASIPONA (2023):
Puerto de Tuxpan, Veracruz

Customs and dry ports:

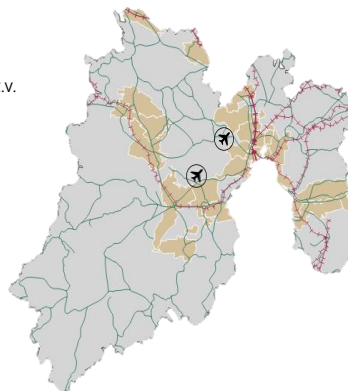
- **Aeropuerto Internacional Felipe Ángeles.**
- **Aeropuerto Internacional de Toluca.**
- **Puerta México (Toluca)**
- **Pantaco (Tlalnepantla-Azcapotzalco)**

Gas pipeline infrastructure
(2023):
Yes, Public and Private

Water resources (2019):
Number of aquifers: **9**
Availability : **Low**

Households with internet access (2022):
75.9 %

Types of customs:
Indoor and air



Distance to the 3 main customs border roads
(km) (2022):

Nuevo Laredo:
1,136.0

Ciudad Juárez:
1,172.0

Tijuana:
2,893.0

Source: SICT-INEGI-SEDECO

Mexican talent in higher education

53,841

Graduates
(2023-2024)



109

Institutions

18,799

STEM fields
graduates

11,083

Engineering,
manufacturing
and construction

4,938

Information and
communication
technologies

2,778

Natural sciences,
mathematics and
statistics

Main institutions

with the highest number of STEM graduates



Universidad
Nacional
Autónoma de
México
2,605



Universidad
Autónoma del Estado
de México
2,199



Universidad
Tecnológica del Valle
de Toluca
1,388

Engineering, manufacturing and construction graduates and postgraduates:



Architecture and
construction
2,344



Mechanical, electrical,
electronic, engineering,
chemical and related
professions
8,051



Manufacturing
and processes
688

Source: ANUIES (2023-2024 school year)



Gobierno de
México

Economía
Secretaría de Economía



Estado de México

March 2025

MSMEs



814,284
enterprises

- Micro **784,187**
- Small **25,146**
- Medium-sized **4,951**

Source: INEGI - DENUE (Mar. 2025)

Potential sectors



Pharmaceutical



Energy



Alimentary

Source: SEDECO

Main indicators

2

GDP position
\$ 139 B USD at market
prices
(2023)



2.6 %

Economic activity
growth
(Sep. 2024)

\$ 7,883

USD of GDP per capita (Dec.
2023)



11

Position by economic
growth
(Sep. 2024)

9.1 %

National GDP
(2023)

Source: INEGI

Foreign trade



42,529

M USD

International purchases



25,789

M USD

International sales

Main export sectors



11,379
M USD

Road vehicles, parts
and accessories



3,952
M USD

Mechanical
machinery and
appliances, and parts



1,570
M USD

Electrical machinery,
appliances and
material, and parts

Fuente: SE. Balanza Comercial de Mercancías de México (2024)

Foreign Direct Investment

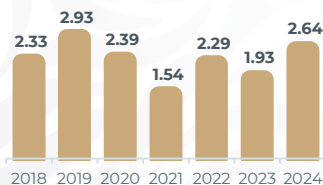
Historic FDI
(2018 - 2024)

16.05
(B USD)

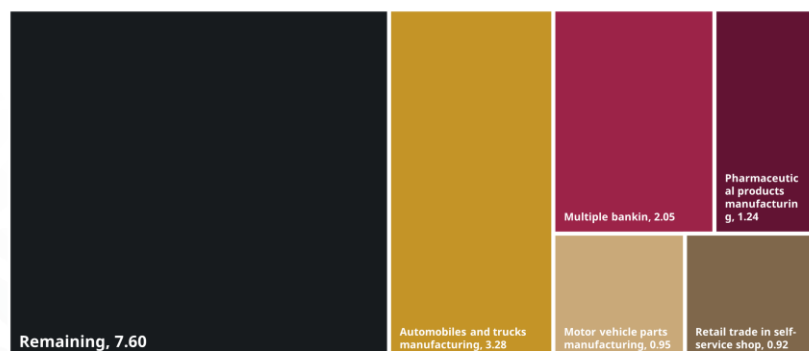
Top 3 by investment origin country of 2024

- 1 U. S. A. 6.01 B USD
- 2 Germany 1.91 B USD
- 3 Spain 1.86 B USD

Billion dollar



FDI by sector (Billion dollars)



Source: SE (2024)



Gobierno de
México

Economía
Secretaría de Economía