Oaxaca

November 2026

INFRASTRUCTURE AND RESOURCES



93,758 km² of surface area, 4.8 % of the national territory

570 Municipalities

4.2 million people (Jun. 2026)

1.9 million

2.2 million

2 Industrial Parks (2023)

Highways **32,682 km** in length (2022)

Railroads **649 km** in length (2021)
Concessionaries:
Ferrocarril del Istmo de Tehuantepec, S.A. de C.V.

3 International airports (2022)
Passenger capacity: **1,577,556**
Load capacity: **2,525,004 kg**

4 Ports (2021)

Nearby ASIPONA (2022): **Puerto de Salina Cruz**

Gas pipeline infrastructure (2023): **Yes, Public**

Households with internet access (2022): **47.4 %**

Water resources (2019)
Number of aquifers: **21**
Availability: **High**

Types of customs: **Maritime**

Distance to the 3 main customs border roads (km) (2022):

- Nuevo Laredo: **1,684.9**
- Ciudad Juárez: **2,320.9**
- Tijuana: **3,441.8**

Source: SICT-INEGI

MEXICAN TALENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION

9,980
Graduates (2025-2026)

256
Institutions

3,875
STEM fields graduates

1,992
Engineering, manufacturing and construction

513
Information and communication technologies

292
Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics

Main institutions
with the highest number of STEM graduates

Universidad Autónoma Benito Juárez de Oaxaca	Instituto Tecnológico de Tuxtepec	Instituto Tecnológico de Oaxaca
883	472	438

Engineering, manufacturing and construction
graduates and postgraduates:

- **696** Architecture and construction
- **1,241** Mechanical, electrical, electronic, engineering, chemical and related professions
- **55** Manufacturing and processes

Source: ANUIES (2025-2026 school year)

8.6
Average of schooling (2024-2025)

2
Economically Active Population (EAP) (Jun. 2026)

0.8%
Unemployment Rate (Jun. 2026) Relative to the EAP

Source: INEGI-SEP

Subsecretaría de Comercio Exterior
Unidad de Inteligencia Económica Global
Dirección General de Inversión Extranjera

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MSMEs

280,458 enterprises

Micro	271,954
Small	7,532
Medium-sized	972

Source: INEGI – DENUE (Accessed sep. 2026)

POTENTIAL SECTORS

- Educational Services
- Transportation, postal services and warehousing
- Construction

Source: Data MX

FOREIGN TRADE

56 M USD
International purchases

319 M USD
International sales

Main export sectors

134 M USD	**110 M USD**	**48 M USD**
Beverages, alcoholic liquids and vinegar	Metallic minerals, slag, and ashes	Edible fruits

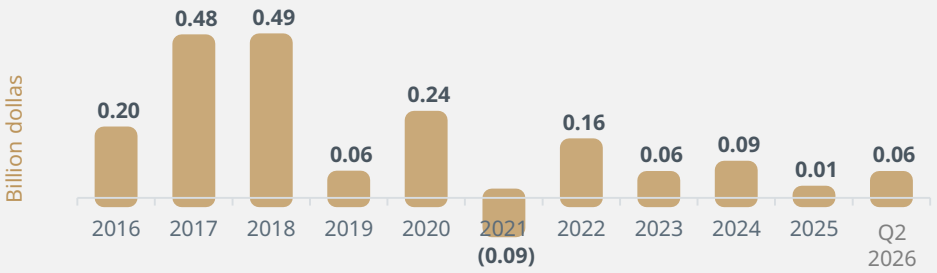
Source: Mexico's Trade Balance (Jun. 2026)

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

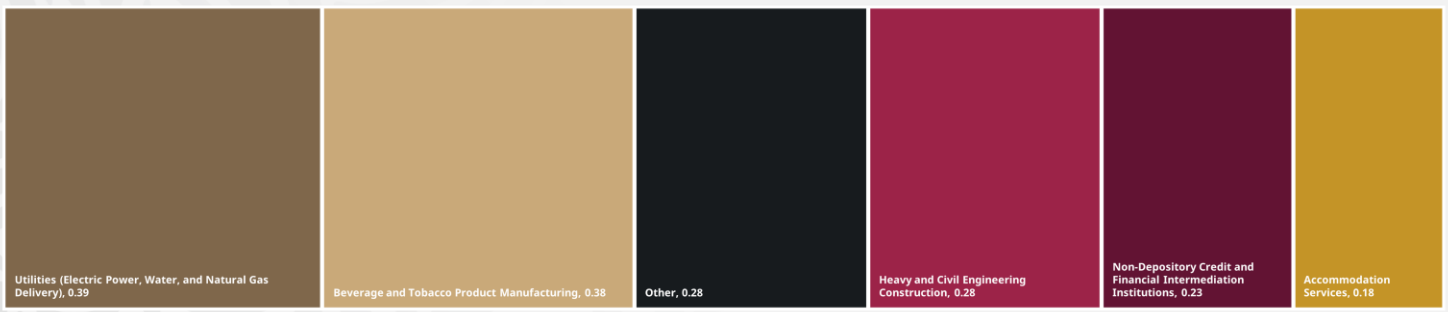
1.74 (BUSD) Historic FDI (2016 - Q2 2026)

Top 3 by investment origin country

1 Spain 0.54 BUSD
2 USA 0.38 BUSD
3 Belgium 0.32 BUSD



FDI by sector (Billion dollars)



Source: SE (Q2 2026)