Sinaloa

November 2026

INFRASTRUCTURE AND RESOURCES



57,365 km² of surface area, 2.9 % of the national territory

3.1 million people (Jun. 2026)

1.5 million
1.5 million

18 Municipalities

27 Industrial Parks (2024)

Highways **17,095 km** in length (2022)

Railroads **1,195 km** in length (2021)
Concessionaires:
Ferrocarril Mexicano, S.A. de C.V.

3 International airports (2022)
Passenger capacity: **2,279,777**
Load capacity: **10,990,277 kg**

2 deep-sea ports (2024)

Nearby ASIPONA (Mar. 2024):
Puerto de Mazatlán
Puerto de Topolobampo

Gas pipeline infrastructure (2023):
Yes, Private

Households with internet access (2022): **80.2 %**

Water resources (2019):
Number of aquifers: **14**
Availability: **Low**

Types of customs: **Maritime**

Distance to the 3 main customs border roads (km) (2022):

- Nuevo Laredo: **1,348.7**
- Ciudad Juárez: **1,085.2**
- Tijuana: **1,553.0**

Source: SICT-INEGI

MEXICAN TALENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION

14,384
Graduates (2025-2026)

197
Institutions

6,088
STEM fields graduates

4,234 Engineering, manufacturing and construction

634 Information and communication technologies

655 Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics

Main institutions
with the highest number of STEM graduates

Universidad de Sonora	Instituto Tecnológico de Sonora	Universidad Tecnológica de Hermosillo
1,623	860	719

Engineering, manufacturing and construction
graduates and postgraduates:

- **527** Architecture and construction
- **3,238** Mechanical, electrical, electronic, engineering, chemical and related professions
- **469** Manufacturing and processes

Source: ANUIES (2025-2026 school year)

10.7
Average of schooling (2024-2025)

2
Economically Active Population (EAP) (Jun. 2026)

2.8%
Unemployment Rate (Jun. 2026) Relative to the EAP

Source: INEGI-SEP

Subsecretaría de Comercio Exterior
Unidad de Inteligencia Económica Global
Dirección General de Inversión Extranjera

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MSMEs

127,926
enterprises

Micro	116,545
Small	9,581
Medium-sized	1,800

Source: INEGI – DENUE (Accessed sep. 2026)

POTENTIAL SECTORS

- Temporary accommodation services and food and beverage preparation services
- Business support services, waste management and remediation services
- Manufacturing

Source: Data MX

FOREIGN TRADE

6,248
M USD
International purchases

12,473
M USD
International sales

Main export sectors

2,734 M USD	**2,442 M USD**	**1,186 M USD**
Metallic minerals, slag, and ashes	Electrical machinery, appliances and material, and parts	Fine or cultured pearls; precious metals and stones; costume jewelry

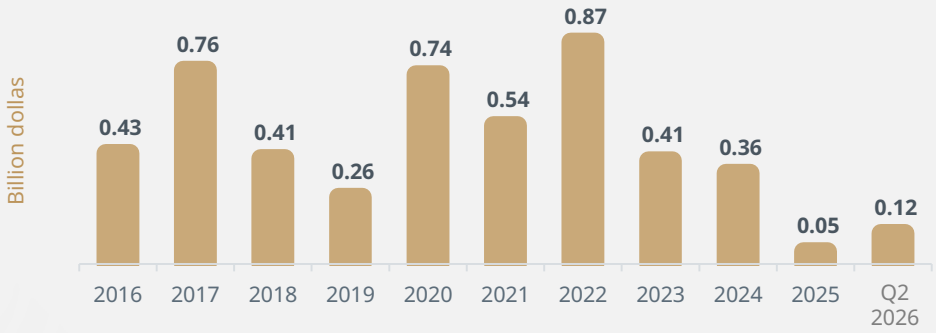
Source: Mexico's Trade Balance (Jun. 2026)

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

4.96 (BUSD) Historic FDI (2016 - Q2 2026)

Top 3 by investment origin country

1 Canada 2.39 BUSD
2 USA 1.08 BUSD
3 Spain 0.88 BUSD



FDI by sector (Billion dollars)



Source: SE (Q2 2026)